## Discovering security roles within CICS

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RACF user group 23rd October 2024





# What is zero trust?

Focus on protecting resources not perimeters

Enable the **right user**, to have the right **access**, to the **right data**, for the **right reasons** 

Never trust, always verify

Assume the bad actor is already present & continuously monitor

#### The key elements of a Zero Trust strategy



# CICS resource security

| Parameter | Class   | Secures          | Parameter | Class    | Secures               |
|-----------|---------|------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------------|
| XCMD      | CICSCMD | SPI commands     | XPSB      | CICSPSB  | PSBs                  |
| XDCT      | CICSDCT | TD Queues        | XRES      | CICSRES  | All other CICS        |
| XFCT      | CICSFCT | Files            |           |          | resources             |
| ХЈСТ      | CICSJCT | Journals         | XTRAN     | CICSTRN  | Transaction execution |
| ХРСТ      | CICSPCT | Transactions     | XTST      | CICSTST  | TS Queues             |
|           |         | (information and | XUSER     | SURROGAT | Surrogate access      |
|           |         | starting)        | XHFS      |          | HFS file access       |
| XPPT      | CICSPPT | Programs         |           |          |                       |

All customers with security active have XTRAN enabled. Most also have XCMD. XUSER is being used more now. Most of the others are not used at all.

# Zero Trust and Resource Security

Transaction security is a form of boundary security

- Transactions can access anything on the region
- Transactions can DPL to other connected regions
- You are trusting the developer

# It's the data that needs to be secured

Most customers don't have resource security

- Complexity of implementing
- CPU Cost
- Historically transaction security considered to be sufficient

### Is application separation sufficient?

- An application is a set of isolated CICS regions
- Only data for the application installed
- Valid, but only if there is just one role

# Importance of Roles

"Enable the right user, to have the right access, to the right data, for the **right reasons**"

A user's access should be related to their **role** 

When they leave that role, they must lose access

Some customers don't use roles or use a mixture of roles & userids

Hard to maintain Unused access often kept Difficult to audit

# Migrating to Resource Security

Most customers do not have

Fully automated tests

Good coverage of tests

Specific security tests

How do you identify

The roles?

What resource access is required?

How do you migrate without breaking applications?

# **CICS Security Discovery**



- 1. Extract RACF definitions
- 2. Capture security discovery data (SDD)
- 3. Analyse security definitions in CICS Explorer and export them for review
- 4. Create RACF commands from reviewed security definitions

## Import RACF definitions as security metadata



Imports transaction class and groups using this class Assumes users have good transaction security Separate import for each SECPRFX Optionally imports other CICS security classes DFH\$R2SM



## Example security metadata





## Capture security discovery data (SDD)



Switch on SECDISCOVERY to capture usage data Data in memory, written out to logstream once a day Message DFHXS1602 shows new data captured each day When very little new data create SDD



SDD

userid, principal,session, region, default, resource type, class, profile, max access, READ, UPDATE, CONTROL, ALTER, INQUIRE, SET, COLLECT, PER FORM, EXECUTE.C REATE.

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## Analyse security definitions in CICS Explorer and export them for review



#### CICS Explorer - Security Discovery Perspective

Analyze 🔻 Filter resources 💌 Rows 🕀 🖻 Columns 🕀 🖻 Load SDD File... Create member list... Create role...

|          |                  | 005  | $\vee$        | m0000006 | ✓ Ø n | n0000007      | └ ─ □ m000 | ∨ ⊠ m000 | $\vee$       |              |              |
|----------|------------------|------|---------------|----------|-------|---------------|------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|          |                  | T019 | <b>☑</b> T021 | 🗹 T049   | T023  | <b>⊠</b> T047 | T025       | T026     | <b>T</b> 027 | <b>T</b> 029 | <b>T</b> 030 |
| ∕ 🗆 HR   |                  |      |               |          |       |               | R+r        |          | R+r          | R+r          | R+r          |
| USR0015  | Dick Pollard     |      |               |          |       |               | Rr         |          | Rr           | R+           | Rr           |
| USR0028  | Callum Ferguson  |      |               |          |       |               | R+         |          | R+           | Rr           | Rr           |
| USR0064  | Eddie Hemmings   |      |               |          |       |               | Rr         |          | Rr           | Rr           | R+           |
| USR0084  | Norman Gifford   |      |               |          |       |               | Rr         |          | Rr           | Rr           | Rr           |
| USR0094  | Tommy Mitchell   |      |               |          |       |               | R          |          | Rr           | Rr           | Rr           |
| MANAGER  |                  | R    | Rr            | R        |       |               |            |          |              |              |              |
| USR0070  | Robin Smith      | R    | Rr            | R        |       |               |            |          |              |              |              |
| SYSADMIN |                  | Rr   |               |          | Rr    | Rr            |            |          |              |              |              |
| USR0061  | Mark Stoneman    | Rr   |               |          | Rr    | Rr            |            |          |              |              |              |
| TELLER   |                  | R+r  | Rr            | Rr       | Rr    | Rr            |            |          | R+r          | R+r          | R+r          |
| USR0026  | David Colley     | R+   | Rr            | Rr       | R     | Rr            |            |          | Rr           | Rr           | Rr           |
| USR0076  | Charlie Kelleway | Rr   | Rr            | Rr       | Rr    | Rr            |            |          | Rr           | Rr           | Rr           |
| USR0083  | Len Darling      | Rr   | Rr            | Rr       | Rr    | Rr            |            |          | R+           | R+           | R+           |
| a0000001 |                  |      |               |          |       |               |            |          |              |              |              |

Use security metadata to

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- Identify user groups (roles) and their access to transaction member lists Use Security Discovery Data to
- Refine user groups and transaction member lists
- Identify user groups access to resource member lists

## Create RACF commands from reviewed security definitions



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DEMO

# Analysing the data using CICS Explorer

Details of the process of using the Security Discovery perspective in the CICS Explorer to analyse security metadata and SDD to identify roles and member lists for transactions and resources

## Stages of analysis



- 1. Identify roles and transaction member lists
- 2. Refine users in roles

security metadata

- 3. Define Application Filters
- 4. Identify resource member lists and refine roles
- 5. Export security metadata and review applications

## RACF definitions imported into the Security Discovery editor

|            |               | $\sim$ | 2    |              |      |      |   |      | U    | ngrou | uped |      |      |          |      |
|------------|---------------|--------|------|--------------|------|------|---|------|------|-------|------|------|------|----------|------|
|            |               |        | T001 | $\checkmark$ | T002 | T003 |   | T004 | T005 |       | T006 | T007 | T008 | <br>T009 | T00a |
| Unresolved |               |        |      |              |      |      |   |      |      |       |      |      |      |          |      |
| U000001    | Tom Richmond  |        | R    |              | R    | R    |   | R    | R    |       |      | R    | R    | R        | R    |
| U000002    | Bruce Laird   |        |      |              |      | R    |   |      |      |       | R    | R    |      |          | R    |
| U000003    | Paul Jarvis   |        | R    |              |      | R    |   | R    |      |       |      | R    | R    | R        |      |
| U0000004   | Jack Wilson   |        | R    |              | R    | R    | : | R    | R    |       |      | R    | R    | R        | R    |
| U0000005   | Chris Adams   |        |      |              |      | R    |   |      |      |       |      | R    | R    | R        |      |
| U000006    | Steve Rhodes  |        |      |              | R    |      | : |      | R    |       | R    | R    |      |          | R    |
| U000007    | Paul Parker   |        |      |              |      | R    |   |      |      |       |      | R    | R    | R        |      |
| U000008    | Harry Lee     |        |      |              | R    |      | : |      | R    |       | R    | R    |      |          | R    |
| U0000009   | Mark Ealham   |        |      |              |      | R    |   |      |      |       | R    | R    |      |          | R    |
| U0000010   | Mark Stoneman |        | R    |              |      | R    |   | R    |      |       |      | R    | R    | R        |      |

Analyze 🔻 Filter resources 👻 Rows 拱 📄 Columns 🕀 📄 Load SDD File... Create member list... Create role...

Import the security metadata .esm file

Example has transaction definitions by user ID (no groups or member lists)

R indicates that a user ID has READ access to the transaction

## Transaction security definitions grouped by similarity

|              |               | $\sim$ [ |      | m    | 0000 | 000  |      | $\vee$ | 🗹 n  | n0000 | 0001 | $\vee$       | Z m000 | $\vee$ |      | $\vee$ | ⊿ m000… | $\vee$ | m000 |
|--------------|---------------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|-------|------|--------------|--------|--------|------|--------|---------|--------|------|
|              |               |          | T001 | T004 |      | T008 | T009 |        | T002 |       | T005 | $\checkmark$ | T003   |        | T006 |        | T007    |        | T00a |
| ∨ 🔳 g0000000 |               |          | R+   | R+   |      | R    | R    |        |      |       |      |              | R      |        |      |        | R       |        |      |
| U000003      | Paul Jarvis   |          | R    | R    |      | R    | R    |        |      |       |      |              | R      |        |      |        | R       |        |      |
| U0000005     | Chris Adams   |          | R+   | R+   |      | R    | R    |        |      |       |      |              | R      |        |      |        | R       |        |      |
| U000007      | Paul Parker   |          | R+   | R+   |      | R    | R    |        |      |       |      |              | R      |        |      |        | R       |        |      |
| U0000010     | Mark Stoneman |          | R    | R    |      | R    | R    |        |      |       |      |              | R      |        |      |        | R       |        |      |
| √ 🗹 g0000001 |               |          | R    | R    |      | R    | R    |        | R    |       | R    |              | R      |        |      |        | R       |        | R    |
| ✓ U0000001   | Tom Richmond  |          | R    | R    |      | R    | R    |        | R    |       | R    |              | R      |        |      |        | R       |        | R    |
| U000004      | Jack Wilson   |          | R    | R    |      | R    | R    |        | R    |       | R    |              | R      |        |      |        | R       |        | R    |
| ∨ 🗹 g000002  |               |          |      |      |      |      |      |        | R    |       | R    |              |        |        | R    |        | R       |        | R    |
| U000006      | Steve Rhodes  |          |      |      |      |      |      |        | R    |       | R    |              |        |        | R    |        | R       |        | R    |
| U000008      | Harry Lee     |          |      |      |      |      |      |        | R    |       | R    |              |        |        | R    |        | R       |        | R    |
| ∨ 🗹 g000003  |               |          |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |       |      |              | R      |        | R    |        | R       |        | R    |
| U000002      | Bruce Laird   |          |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |       |      |              | R      |        | R    |        | R       |        | R    |
| U000009      | Mark Ealham   |          |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |       |      |              | R      |        | R    |        | R       |        | R    |

Analyze 🔻 Filter resources 💌 Rows 🕀 🕞 Columns 🕀 📄 Load SDD File... Create member list... Create role...

#### Suggests groups and member lists with similar access

Example has transaction definitions by user ID (no groups or member lists)

R+ indicates that if the suggestion is accepted, the user ID will gain access

## Transaction security definitions with all proposed changes resolved

Analyze 🔻 Filter resources 👻 Rows 🕀 🕒 Columns 🕀 🖻 Load SDD File... Create member list... Create role...

|                |                   |      |      | APP | 3    |      |      | $\sim$ | Z    |      |      | CURRE | NT   |
|----------------|-------------------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|-------|------|
|                |                   | T011 | T012 |     | T013 | T015 | T016 |        | T027 | T028 | T029 |       | T030 |
| USR019         | 2 Jack Russell    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| USR019         | 7 Damien Martyn   |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| USR021         | 6 David Hookes    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| USR023         | 8 Tom Curran      |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| SUPER          |                   | R    | R    |     | R    | R    | R    |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| USR001         | 5 Andrew McDonald | R    | R    |     | R    | R    | R    |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| <b>TELLERS</b> |                   |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| USR028         | 5 Martyn Moxon    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| ✓ TELLERS2     |                   |      |      |     |      |      |      |        | R    | R    | R    |       | R    |
| USR004         | 5 Martin Hawke    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        | R    | R    | R    |       | R    |
| USR013         | 4 Albert Trott    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        | R    | R    | R    |       | R    |
| USR028         | 4 Charles Studd   |      |      |     |      |      |      |        | R    | R    | R    |       | R    |
| ✓ TELLERS3     |                   |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| USR023         | 3 James Tredwell  |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| USR027         | 1 Rex Sellers     |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |

Resource type filter=XTRAN: Application=No application: Displayed roles=13: Displayed member lists=14

User IDs moved in/out of groups, transactions in/out of member lists

Proposed new accesses (R+) are accepted

Groups and member lists are renamed

## RACF definitions overlaid with SDD

|        |         |                 |      |      | APP | 3    |      |      | $\vee$ |      |      | (    | CURRE | INT  |
|--------|---------|-----------------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|-------|------|
|        |         |                 | T011 | T012 |     | T013 | T015 | T016 |        | T027 | T028 | T029 |       | T030 |
| 1 U    | JSR0192 | Jack Russell    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| 🗹 L    | JSR0197 | Damien Martyn   |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| 🗹 ι    | JSR0216 | David Hookes    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| 🗹 ι    | JSR0238 | Tom Curran      |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| SUP    | PER     |                 | Rr   | Rr   |     | Rr   | Rr   | Rr   |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| 🗹 ι    | JSR0015 | Andrew McDonald | Rr   | Rr   |     | Rr   | Rr   | Rr   |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| 🗹 TELI | LERS    |                 |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| 🗹 ι    | JSR0285 | Martyn Moxon    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| 🛛 TELI | LERS2   |                 |      |      |     |      |      |      |        | Rr   | Rr   | Rr   |       | Rr   |
| 🗹 ι    | JSR0045 | Martin Hawke    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        | Rr   | Rr   | Rr   |       | Rr   |
| 🗹 ι    | JSR0134 | Albert Trott    |      |      |     |      |      |      |        | Rr   | Rr   | Rr   |       | Rr   |
| 🗹 ι    | JSR0284 | Charles Studd   |      |      |     |      |      |      |        | Rr   | Rr   | R    |       | Rr   |
| 🛛 TELI | LERS3   |                 |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
|        | JSR0233 | James Tredwell  |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |
| M L    | JSR0271 | Rex Sellers     |      |      |     |      |      |      |        |      |      |      |       |      |

#### Import SDD

The r symbol indicate that the user accessed the resource during the collection period

Review if any users should be removed from groups

## What is an application?

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#### User in a role has access to transactions and resources

Access may be through specific entry points, represented by origin transactions

Different users (roles) may have different accesses to transactions and resources

## Selecting origin transactions

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| Application filter attributes | Origin tra | ansactions       | Transacti    | on member lists |             | Application tr | ansactions |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
| Filter name Banking           | × ∀        |                  | $\forall$    |                 |             | $\forall$      |            |
| Description                   | Sele       | ct all           | Sele         | ct all          |             | Included       | Pending    |
| Owner                         | <u> </u>   |                  | <b>C L L</b> | <b>M</b> 1 1 1  | <b>F</b> 14 |                | T001       |
|                               | Select     | Origin transacti | <br>Select   | Member list     | Fit         |                | T007       |
| New Duplicate Rename Delete   | ~          | T002             |              | APP1            | 5/5         |                | T002       |
|                               | <b>~</b>   | Т006             |              | APP2            | 2/7         |                | T003       |
|                               |            | T009             |              |                 |             |                | 1003       |
|                               |            | T012             |              |                 |             |                | 1004       |
|                               |            | 1012             |              |                 |             |                | T005       |
|                               |            | T016             |              |                 |             |                |            |

Select all the origin transaction associated with the application

All transactions associated with these origins will be displayed as pending

All member lists including these transaction will be displayed with # of transactions



|  |                  | $\vee$       |   |           |             | APP2  |              |   |                                 |
|--|------------------|--------------|---|-----------|-------------|---|--------------|---|---------------------------------|
|  |                  | T006         | ☑ T002  | 7 🛛 📤 то4 | 4 🗹 (       | 1 T045  | 🖂 🔔 🛛 T046   | 🖂 🔔 🛛 T047  | ' 🖂 🔔 🛛 T048                    |
| 0000210  |                  |              |   |           |             |   |              |   |                                 |
| USR0267  | Tim Bresnan      |              |   |           |             |   |              |   |                                 |
| VENTUPD  |                  |              |   |           |             |   |              |   |                                 |
| USR0007  | Sammy Carter     |              |   |           |             |   |              |   |                                 |
| USR0030  | Paul Collingwood |              |   |           |             |   |              |   |                                 |
| USR0219  | Chris Read       |              |   |           |             |   |              |   |                                 |
| VIEWERS  |                  | Rr           | Rr  | Rr        |             | Rr  | R            | Rr  | Rr                              |
|  |                  |              |   |           |             |   |              |   |                                 |
| plication filter attributes  |                  | Origin trans | actions   |           | Transacti   | on member li  | sts          | Applicat  | tion transactions               |
| oplication filter attributes<br>Iter name Banking  | ~                | Origin trans | actions   |           | Transacti   | on member li  | sts          | Applicat  | tion transactions               |
| pplication filter attributes<br>ilter name Banking<br>Description                                  | ~                | Origin trans | actions   |           | Transactio  | on member li<br>ct all                                | sts          | Applicat  | tion transactions<br>ed Pending |
| oplication filter attributes<br>lter name Banking<br>escription<br>wner                            | ~                | Origin trans | actions<br>all<br>Drigin transacti                      | _         | Transaction | on member li<br>ct all<br>Member list                 | sts<br>: Fit | Applicat<br>Include<br>T001                         | tion transactions<br>ed Pending |
| oplication filter attributes<br>ilter name Banking<br>vescription<br>wner<br>New Duplicate Renar   | me Delete        | Origin trans | actions<br>all<br>Drigin transacti<br>002               |           | Transaction | on member li<br>ct all<br>Member list<br>APP1         | : Fit<br>5/5 | Applicat<br>Include<br>T001<br>T007<br>T002         | ed Pending                      |
| pplication filter attributes<br>ilter name Banking<br>escription<br>were                           | me Delete        | Origin trans | actions<br>all<br>Drigin transacti<br>002<br>006        |           | Transaction | on member li<br>ct all<br>Member list<br>APP1<br>APP2 | 5/5<br>2/7   | Applicat  | tion transactions               |
| pplication filter attributes<br>iilter name Banking<br>Description<br>Dwner<br>New Duplicate Renar | me Delete        | Origin trans | actions<br>all<br>Drigin transacti<br>002<br>006<br>009 |           | Transaction | on member li<br>ct all<br>Member list<br>APP1<br>APP2 | 5/5<br>2/7   | Applicat<br>Include<br>T001<br>T007<br>T002<br>T004 | ed Pending                      |

#### Select all the member list which give access to this application

All user roles for the application will automatically be added when you include member lists

Warning triangles indicate transactions which are not part of the application (need resolving)

## Transaction security definitions defined by the Banking application filter

|                              |                  | $\vee$       |             |       |      |              | APP2       |       |      |     |            |         |          |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|------|--------------|------------|-------|------|-----|------------|---------|----------|
|                              |                  | 🗹 то         | 06 🛛        | T007  | T044 |              | T045       |       | T046 |     | T047       |         | T048     |
| VIEWERS                      |                  | Rr           |             | Rr    | Rr   |              | Rr         |       | R    |     | Rr         |         | Rr       |
| USR0042                      | George Studd     | Rr           |             | Rr    | R    |              | R          |       | R    |     | R          |         | R        |
| USR0099                      | Kurtis Patterson | R            |             | R     | R    |              | R          |       | R    |     | R          |         | Rr       |
| USR0243                      | Bill Johnston    | R            |             | R     | Rr   |              | Rr         |       | R    |     | Rr         |         | R        |
| USR0256                      | Ernie Hayes      | R            |             | R     | R    |              | R          |       | R    |     | R          |         | Rr       |
| USR0293                      | Tom Hogan        | R            |             | R     | R    |              | R          |       | R    |     | R          |         | Rr       |
| VIEWERSU                     |                  |              |             |       |      |              |            |       |      |     |            |         |          |
| _                            |                  |              |             |       |      |              |            |       |      |     |            |         |          |
| oplication filter attributes |                  | Origin tra   | ansactions  |       |      | Transact     | ion member | lists |      |     | Applicatio | on tran | sactions |
| ilter name Banking           |                  | ~ 🛛          |             |       |      | $\forall$    |            |       |      |     | $\nabla$   |         |          |
| Description                  |                  |              |             |       |      |              |            |       |      |     | Included   |         | Pending  |
| Owner                        |                  | Sele         | ct all      |       |      | Sele         | ect all    |       |      |     | T044       | 10      | rending  |
|                              |                  | Select       | Origin tran | sacti | -    | Select       | Member lis | st    | Fit  |     | T022       |         |          |
| New Duplicate Ren            | ame Delete       | $\checkmark$ | T002        |       |      | $\checkmark$ | APP2       |       | 7/7  | - 8 | T002       |         |          |
|                              |                  | $\checkmark$ | T006        |       |      | $\checkmark$ | CURRENT    |       | 6/6  |     | T032       |         |          |
|                              |                  | ~            | T009        |       |      | $\checkmark$ | MCP        |       | 6/8  |     | T000       |         | _        |
|                              |                  | $\sim$       | T012        |       |      |              |            |       |      |     |            |         |          |

Application is now completely defined

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This defines all the user roles and transaction member lists for the application

This can be exported into security metadata and reviewed by the application owner

## Export security metadata and review application

#### --- # Security Metadata --version: 2 file\_created: - date: "10 Mar 2024" - time: "12:33:24" - user: SUE application: - name: "Current Account" - owner: "Claude Gordon" - description: "Front office account application" origin\_transactions: - TRN1 - TRN2 group\_list: - name: MANAGER users: - MAINWRN - name: TELLER users: - WILSON - PIKE user list: user: MAINWRN username: "George Mainwaring" - user: PIKE username: "Frank Pike" - user: WILSON username: "Arthur Wilson" secprfx: NO

3

#### classes: - class: XTRAN name: CICSTRN profiles: - name: BANKING members: - BNK1 - BNK2 access\_lists: - access: READ groups: - MANAGER - TELLER

#### Review with Application Owner

They are only looking at existing transaction security

If the are any changes go back to CICS Explorer and amend.

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## Security definitions overlaid with file access data from SDD

| alyze | <ul> <li>Filter resources</li> </ul>  | s 🔻 Rows 🕕 📄 Columns 🛛        | E 🗆 ۱    | oad SDD F  | File    | Create mem | ber list | Create rol | e |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|-------|---|-------------------------------|----------|------------|---------|------------|----------|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|
| ource | e type filter=XFCT:   | Application=No application: [ | Displaye | d roles=14 | l: Disp | layed memb | er list  | s=1        |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|       |   |                               |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|       |   |                               | 2        | FI0016     |         | FI0017     |          | FI0018     |   | FI0019 | FI0020 | FI0021 | FI0022 | FI0023 |   | FI0024 |
|       | <s< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td></s<> |                               |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        | _ |        |
|       | USR0107   | Eddie Leadbeater              |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
| · 🖂 Y | (ES   |                               |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|       | USR0149   | Dick Tyldesley                |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
| 2 L   | Inresolved  |                               |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|       | USR0003   | Ted Arnold                    |          |            |         |            |          |            |   | u      | r      |        |        |        |   | r      |
|       | USR0007   | Sammy Carter                  |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|       | USR0014   | Trent Copeland                |          |            |         |            |          | u          |   |        |        | r      | r      | r      |   | r      |
|       | USR0015   | Andrew McDonald               |          |            |         | r          |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|       | USR0024   | Roland Pope                   |          |            |         |            |          |            |   | u      | u      | r      | r      |        |   | r      |
|       | USR0030   | Paul Collingwood              |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|       | USR0042   | George Studd                  |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|       | USR0045   | Martin Hawke                  |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|       | USR0062   | Andrew Strauss                |          |            |         |            |          |            |   | u      | r      |        | r      |        |   | r      |
|       | USR0064   | Arthur Mold                   |          |            |         |            |          |            |   |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |

The resource types are addressed one at a time

The SDD identifies the resources the for origin transaction and transactions pairs

These are then matched to the user IDs

## Role groups with proposed access to FILE resources for the application

Analyze 🔻 Filter resources 💌 Rows 🕕 📄 Columns 🕀 🖻 Load SDD File... Create member list... Create role...

|                                    |         |                  | h000 | ∨ □ m000. | 🗸 | 🗆 m000 | $\vee$ | 🗆 m000 | $\sim$ | 🗆 m000. |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------------|------|-----------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|                                    |         |                  | 0017 | □ FI0028  |   | FI0030 |        | FI0031 |        | FI0032 |        | FI0034 |        | FI0035 |        | FI0037  |
| <u>_</u>                           | USKU2/1 | Kex Sellers      |      | U+u       |   | U+     |        | U+u    |        |        |        | U+u    |        | U+     |        |         |
| <ul> <li>✓ </li> <li>✓ </li> </ul> | /ENT    |                  |      |           |   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| $\checkmark$                       | USR0007 | Sammy Carter     |      |           |   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
|                                    | USR0030 | Paul Collingwood |      |           |   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| $\checkmark$                       | USR0219 | Chris Read       |      |           |   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
|                                    | USR0267 | Tim Bresnan      |      |           |   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
|                                    | /ENT+r  |                  |      | R+r       |   | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r     |
|                                    | USR0007 | Sammy Carter     |      | R+r       |   | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r     |
|                                    | USR0030 | Paul Collingwood |      | R+        |   | R+     |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+     |        | R+r     |
|                                    | USR0219 | Chris Read       |      | R+r       |   | R+     |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+     |        | R+r     |
|                                    | USR0267 | Tim Bresnan      |      | R+r       |   | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r     |
| 1                                  | /ENT+u  |                  |      | U+u       |   | U+u    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | U+u    |        |         |
|                                    | USR0007 | Sammy Carter     |      | U+u       |   | U+u    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | U+u    |        |         |
|                                    | USR0030 | Paul Collingwood |      | U+u       |   | U+u    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | U+u    |        |         |
|                                    | USR0219 | Chris Read       |      | U+        |   | U+u    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | U+u    |        |         |
| V 🛛 V                              | /IEWERS |                  |      |           |   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
|                                    | USR0042 | George Studd     |      |           |   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |

Resource type filter=XFCT: Application=No application: Displayed roles=39: Displayed member lists=31

Best file analysis will then match these with copies of the existing transaction roles

The roles have +r or +u for example to indicate that all resources are accessed READ or UPDATE

Groups are then merged or renamed

## Role groups with proposed access to FILE resources for the application

Analyze 🔻 Filter resources 🔻 Rows 🕕 📄 Columns 🕕 📄 Load SDD File... Create member list... Create role...

|                 |         |                  | n000 | ∨ □ m000 | $\sim$ | m000   | $\sim$ | 🗆 m000 | $\sim$ | 🗆 m000 | $\vee$ | 🗆 m000 | $\sim$ | 🗆 m000 | $\vee$ | 🗆 m000 |
|-----------------|---------|------------------|------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                 |         |                  | 0017 | FI0028   |        | FI0030 |        | FI0031 |        | FI0032 |        | FI0034 |        | FI0035 |        | FI0037 |
| <u> </u>        | USRU2/1 | Rex Sellers      |      | U+u      |        | U+     |        | U+u    |        |        |        | U+u    |        | U+     |        |        |
| ∨⊠\             | /ENT    |                  |      |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                 | USR0007 | Sammy Carter     |      |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                 | USR0030 | Paul Collingwood |      |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                 | USR0219 | Chris Read       |      |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                 | USR0267 | Tim Bresnan      |      |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| $\overline{\ }$ | /ENT+r  |                  |      | R+r      |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |
|                 | USR0007 | Sammy Carter     |      | R+r      |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |
|                 | USR0030 | Paul Collingwood |      | R+       |        | R+     |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+     |        | R+r    |
|                 | USR0219 | Chris Read       |      | R+r      |        | R+     |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+     |        | R+r    |
|                 | USR0267 | Tim Bresnan      |      | R+r      |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |        | R+r    |
| V 🗆 🔪           | /ENT+u  |                  |      | U+u      |        | U+u    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | U+u    |        |        |
|                 | USR0007 | Sammy Carter     |      | U+u      |        | U+u    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | U+u    |        |        |
|                 | USR0030 | Paul Collingwood |      | U+u      |        | U+u    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | U+u    |        |        |
|                 | USR0219 | Chris Read       |      | U+       |        | U+u    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | U+u    |        |        |
| V 🛛 🔪           | /IEWERS |                  |      |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                 | USR0042 | George Studd     |      |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

Resource type filter=XFCT: Application=No application: Displayed roles=39: Displayed member lists=31

Best file analysis will then match these with copies of the existing transaction roles

The roles have +r or +u for example to indicate that all resources are accessed READ or UPDATE

The R+ or U+ indicate the RACF access that will be given, if accepted

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## Export security metadata and review application

--- # Security Metadata --version: 2 file\_created: - date: "17 Mar <u>2024"</u> - time: "17:27:26" - user: SUE application: - name: "Current Account" - owner: "Claude Gordon" - description: "Front office account application" origin\_transactions: - TRN1 - TRN2 group\_list: - name: MANAGER users: - MAINWRN - name: TELLER users: - WILSON - PIKE user list: user: MAINWRN username: "George Mainwaring" - user: PIKE username: "Frank Pike" - user: WILSON username: "Arthur Wilson" secprfx: NO

| asses.           |
|------------------|
| - class: XTRAN   |
|                  |
| name. Cicorki    |
| profiles.        |
|                  |
| members:         |
| - BNK1           |
| - BNK2           |
| access_lists:    |
| - access: READ   |
| groups:          |
| - MANAGER        |
| - TELLER         |
| - class: XFCT    |
| name: CICSFCT    |
| profiles:        |
| - name: BANKING  |
| members:         |
| - CURRENT        |
| - SAVING         |
| access lists:    |
| - access: READ   |
| groups:          |
| - MANAGER        |
| - TELLER         |
| - access: UPDATE |
| groups:          |
| - MANAGER        |
| HANAULN          |

**Review with Application Owner** 

If the are any changes go back to CICS Explorer and amend.